# Outside Reviews of My Scholarly Work: A Summary and Evaluation

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#### Introduction

This brief review is an analysis of the comments made by others, mostly academics and scholars, about my published work. For this study, I reviewed only books, monographs, and bound journals indexed as books, not journal, magazine, or internet articles. The reason is a review including these sources would be impractical since I have been quoted several thousand times. A Google search of Jerry+Bergman produced 275,000 pages, most of which, according to my review of several hundred sites, refer to me. Therefore, I did not review all 275,000 pages for obvious reasons. Also, I could review only books written in the English language of which I am aware of, and was able to obtain copies to verify the citation. No doubt there are many other books that have quoted or referenced me of which I am unaware. If I learn about them, I will add them to this list. Lastly, I was also unable to obtain copies of a few books that referenced me, even after interlibrary loan and internet book dealer searches. I only included books of which I have a copy of to verify the reference.

My books/monographs and or books that include chapters that I have authored are in over 2,400 libraries in over 65 countries according to WorldCat, which includes only college, university, and large major libraries. So far over 80,000 copies of the 60 books and monographs I have authored or co-authored are in print. My work has been translated into 13 languages, and only English versions are included in the WorldCat list. If foreign language versions were included, the number would be significantly higher. This list is several years old; thus several libraries which carry one or more copy of books I authored were not included, but updating the list would take several hours, time I need to spend on other projects.

To put my book/monograph publications in prospective, 942 million titles were sold in 2021, 1.7 million new books were self-published in 2021. Nielsen Bookscan reported that of these, 80% (1.36 million) sold less than 99 copies! And 96% (200,000) sold fewer than 1,000 copies, only 4% sold more than 1,000 copies and a mere .02% (25,000) sold more than 5,000 copies. Of my books, over half have sold more than 1,000 copies and at least 6 have sold close to, or more than, 10,000 copies. Amazon dominates, selling over 80% of all books sold in the US in 2020.

## My Analysis of Books and Journals that Quote Me

An analysis of the many hundreds of books and journals that have quoted my research and/or writings reveals a clear trend. For example, I have published extensively on topics including Dwight Eisenhower, Corrections, Intelligent Design (ID), and Creationism. Of the books I reviewed that quote my writings on the Jehovah's Witnesses, all except two, both written by Witnesses, are favorable of my work. All published comments written by supporters of creationism and Intelligent Design report favorably on my work as well. Conversely, with only one exception, all of the books I found that opposed creationism and ID, and that referenced my work, as I will document, made false or erroneous claims and were unjustly negative about my writings. Of the over 250 books located that referenced my work, over 99 percent quoted or referenced me favorably. I have also often been favorably referenced in Wikipedia, such as in the article on Cesare Lombroso (https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cesare\_Lombroso), Ida Stover Eisenhower (https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ida\_Stover\_Eisenhower), Raymond Damadian

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Raymond\_Damadian), and Grand Canyon: A Different View (https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Grand Canyon: A Different View).

**Books Related to Jehovah's Witnesses** 

Books on Witnesses, or those covering topics related to Witnesses, quoting me favorably include: Ankerberg and Weldon (1999, pp. 191-192, 208); Brock (2006, pp. 438, 445); Botting and Botting (1984, p. 158); Côté (1993, pp. 45, 2004); Conser and Twiss (1998, pp. 148,156); Gruss (2003, p. 220); Holden (2002, pp. 90, 190); Smith (2003, p. 215); Kammen (2000); Larson, (2004, pp. 283-284); Marty and Appleby (1995, pp. 56, 59); Neusner (2003, p. 99); Penton (2004, pp. 137, 140, 203-250, 386) Professor James Penton quoted me extensively and very favorably (2015, pp 383-385, 425, 488); Perrault and Blazek (2003, p. 469); Smith (2008, pp. 33, 296), Jenkins, (2000, pp. 62, 155, 250, 266); The *Encyclopedia Americana* (Penton, 1995, vol. 16, p. 3), Reed, (1993, 1996, pp. 255-260) and Dorf (2004, p. 469). Ankerberg and Weldon (2003, pp. 147-153, 185) included six pages that quote several of my publications in detail, including my work on mental illness and the Witnesses. DeSousa (2006, pp. 10-19, 21, 23, 47, 65, 66, 103) quotes extensively from my work on the Witnesses, all favorably.

Stewart (2003, p. 107) wrote that my reference book on Jehovah's Witnesses is "The ideal starting point for any researcher interested in a scholarly study of the Jehovah's Witnesses. The introduction gives a historical summary of the genesis and development of this movement, and the editor's introductory notes to each section are also helpful." Ripley-Duggan (1988, p. 118) included my Witness book in his "representative selection" chapter in a section of special collections. Finally, Schoepflin (2000, pp. 308-310, 321) referred to my book on Witnesses in his section on Jehovah's Witnesses. Professor J. Gordon Milton, in his standard reference work *Encyclopedia of American Religions*, 7th edition (2003, p. 638) cited my reference book on Jehovah's Witnesses as one of his sources along with 8 others.

Thompson, in a review of my Witness bibliography, wrote "this volume is a very valuable research tool for anyone studying this movement and its many sectarian splinters" (1987, pp. 182-183). A book that includes a chapter I wrote (*Religion and the American Presidency: George Washington to George Bush*, Columbia University Press, 2009) was reviewed favorably by Professor Seth Dowland of Duke University in *The Journal of Church and State* (2009, **51**:715-717). And Professor J. Gordon Melton, Ph.D. (2005, p. 275) recommended my bibliography on Jehovah's Witnesses, as also did Ryan and Schlup (2006, p. 203).

Peters quoted my review of the flag salute-refusal problem in the public schools (2000, pp. 17-18) and Wiecek suggests that readers consult my review of the flag salute issue in the schools (2006, p. 220). Numbers, *et. al.* (1986, pp. 477, 482, 484, 578), Ankerberg and Burroughs (2008, pp. 106, 246) and Swan (2007, p. 482), all favorably quoted my work on the Jehovah's Witnesses blood transfusion-prohibition problem.

Cameron favorably referenced my work on the Great Pyramid of Giza in Egypt, the so-called "Bible in Stone", an idea discussed in detail by the first President of the Watchtower Society, C.T. Russell (2006, p. 35). And Fisher and Holden favorably reference my work on the flag salute (2002, pp. 90, 190, 236), as did Jewett and Lawrence (2003, pp. 296, 368), quoting in detail my work on the effect of the Watchtower flag salute-prohibition on young people. All of these sources were either positive about my work, or referenced it supportively. Lichti favorably quoted my work on the Jehovah's Witnesses and Nazi Germany (2008, pp. 183, 253) and, lastly, Kopel and Blackman (1997, pp. 27, 43) in support of their academic conclusions, quoted my article on the Witnesses' failed expectations regarding Armageddon.

Chryssides (2009) also relied heavily on my work in writing Chapter 5 of his book titled "Finishing the Mystery -- The Watch Tower and 'The 1917 Schism,'" specifically referencing me on pages 111, 123, 126, 127 and 128. Garbe referenced my work five times (2008, pp. 550, 630, 763, 796, 812). On page 550 he wrote:

see Bergman's extensive bibliography, Jehovah's Witnesses. Most of the titles involve popular scholarly works, but the sheer number of scholarly studies is remarkable. In addition, several master's degree theses, the bibliography mentions eighteen dissertations (eight social science, six theological, three legal dissertations, and one historical dissertation). Eight of these were written at universities in the United States, seven in Great Britain, two in Germany, and one in Canada."

My revised copy has listed many more titles than this. Lastly, Zydek (2010, p. 434) listed my bibliography as a reference and, although he did not reference it in the text, some of my conclusions are apparent.

Blazek and Perrault (1994, pp. 269-270, 359) in a review of my 1984 book on Jehovah's Witnesses, wrote it is an "excellent resource for the scholar and serious student," adding "The author is a psychology professor who has produced a well-organized and thorough tool" concluding that my book is "a fine introductory essay describing the history and development of the church, which should be read by people with a scholarly interest" (He was referring to when I was an Associate Professor of Psychology at Spring Arbor University in Spring Arbor, Michigan.)

Henderson (2002, pp. 33-34, 47-50, 53, 60, 63-64, 66, 67-68, 74, 76-81, 90-92, 94, 95, 110, 111, 148, 182, 183), Associate Professor of Communications at Trinity University, referenced my book on Jehovah's Witnesses based on an interview she completed at my home for her Ph.D. dissertation on freedom of speech. All of her references were very favorable. In her peer-reviewed journal article based on her Ph.D. dissertation she quoted me numerous times, as supported by nine footnotes to my work, again all very favorable (2004, pp. 817-820, 830-831). Finally, her 2010 book referenced my work on pp. 9, 30, 32-33, 36, 37, 43, 45-50, 52, 53, 55, 57, 58, 68, 69, 71, 72, 85, 90, 115, 145, 147 and 153; all favorable mentions. I was the third person mentioned in the acknowledgements (p. 9) and a quote from my work headed Chapter 2 on civil rights attorney Hayden C. Covington (p. 49). University of Pennsylvania Professor Sara Gordon (2010) favorably referenced my work on the Witnesses on pages 18, 49, 102, 128, 223, 225, 233, 234, 255 and 264. Chryssides (2008) did not quote any sources in his reference work on Jehovah's Witnesses, but did rely on my work and noted my work in his list of sources on pages 159, 161 and 162. Also, the 2<sup>nd</sup> edition 2019 2nd ed. Chryssides quoted me on pages 106, 161, 162.

Faulkner (2009, pp. 17, 18, 39) referenced my research on the Witnesses and the problem of mental health to support his conclusions from his case studies. University of Pennsylvania Professor Sara Barringer (2010) referenced me or my writings on religious freedom 10 times (pp. 18, 49, 102, 128, 223, 225, 233, 234, 255, 264); all favorably, once calling me a "perceptive observer" (p. 18). Lastly, Evans (2017), an atheist, quoted or referenced me 6 times by name, all very favorably (pp. 336, 388, 717, 776, 778, 788).

### My Writings on Eisenhower

Espinosa (2009) quoted and referenced my work on Eisenhower's religion favorably on p. 34 as did Smith (2012, p. 772). Both D'Este (2002, pp. 33, 34, 58, 416, 710, 714, 722, 819) and Smith (2006, p. 540) quoted my work on President Eisenhower in some detail to support their research, as also did Hesse (2001, p. 395). Thompson, also references me favorably (1988, p 171). Lastly, Bret Baier referenced me favorably (2017, pp. 18 and 307).

Jessica Ziparo and Louis Gambos in their *Dwight David Eisenhower: Annotated Bibliography of Selected Publications*, 1991-2010, listed 2 of my articles on page 13, articles numbers 134 and 135. Professors Grinder and Shaw (2011, pp. 167-171, 243, 249), out of the ten references in their chapter on Eisenhower, referenced me six times, all favorably. Lastly, a book I wrote a chapter for, *Religion and the American Presidency: George Washington to George W. Bush* published by Columbia University Press, was favorably reviewed by Dowland (2009, pp. 517, 717). Professor Alan Bearman, Ph.D., Washburn University wrote:

For readers of *Kansas History* it seems appropriate to say something specific about Jerry Bergman's chapter on "Religion and the Presidency of Dwight D. Eisenhower." Bergman, fortunately, takes Eisenhower's religion seriously. He carefully examines the influence of Eisenhower's childhood participation in his mother's Jehovah Witness and the Presbyterianism of his adulthood, to demonstrate how Eisenhower embraced the notion of God has a central element in American life. Bergman argues that Eisenhower's opposition to war, a pronounced position of his in later life, was rooted in religion of his mother. This is a difficult argument because as Bergman details, Eisenhower clearly came to oppose war because he experienced it first-hand. Bergman, however, does successfully demonstrate that religion mattered a great deal to Eisenhower personally and did much to shape his presidency regardless of the fact that he did not join an organized church until his later life.

What the Eisenhower chapter, and much of this book, does well is demonstrate how the relationship between religion and the American presidency is complicated. For example, too many scholars have argued that Eisenhower was not religious because of his delay in formally joining a church. Others, of course, have argued far too strongly that Eisenhower was a modern evangelical because as president he added "under God" to the Pledge of Allegiance and "In God We Trust" to United States currency. Bergman correctly demonstrates that Eisenhower was a religious man who used religious language to promote a political end, unifying Americans against the threat of communism. Throughout *Religion and the American Presidency*, the authors replicate Bergman's efforts. They write with nuance, as they attempt to remind readers that using religion for political ends does not nullify the authenticity of a president's religion, nor does the fact that a president is religious mean that he is a modern evangelical.

Subtly is rarely the currency of discourse when modern Americans seek to examine the relationship between religion and the American presidency. .... Indeed, *Religion and the American* 

*Presidency* should be required reading for those that write for the internet so that they might learn something about the subject, religion and the American presidency, of which they write (Bearman, *Kansas History*. Winter 2010/2011. 33(4):276-277.

The only non-Witness reference exception that was not positive was Chernus (2008) when he wrote "Jerry Bergman has suggested a strong influence of the [Jehovah's Witness] tradition on [Dwight Eisenhower], but his argument adduces no substantial evidence... the evidence for direct influence of these traditions [Jehovah's Witnesses and River Brethren Church] is so slim and inconclusive that it does not seem worthwhile to speculate on it" (2002, 309, 352; 2008, p. 245). I had asked him to review my book manuscript on Eisenhower's religious background where I documented in over 200 pages the evidence for my conclusions. He declined, stating he did not feel qualified to do so, writing "I just don't feel that I can either confirm or refute your findings, and I wouldn't try to do either."

Chernus later wrote in his book that he has "not been able to consult either Bergman's book-length study or Jack Hall's [sic] study of Eisenhower and religion, both now in preparation." I would assume the scholarly approach would be to have taken me up on my offer to send him a copy of my book, and review my half century-long research before he published his book with Stanford University Press. The fact is, overwhelming evidence exists that "these traditions" had an enormous influence on Eisenhower, as I documented in my over 200-page book. And as Sears, et al., (2019, pp. 31, 42, 207, 214, 216), who guoted or referenced me numerous times, also documented in his book. On page 207 Sears wrote, "Apart from the work of academic historians such as Jerry Bergman, who examined Ida Eisenhower's dalliance with the Bible Student movement, which eventually became the Jehovah's Witnesses, this aspect of Ike's life and character has gone largely unexamined. Both Sears's book as well as my own book (God in President Eisenhower's Life, Military Career, and Presidency. Eugene, Oregon: Wipf & Stock Publishers, 2019) have largely responded to this clear need. Professor Jack Holl, (2021) obtained my references as he listed 4 of my publications on the religion of Eisenhower (pp. 324-325). As he did not use references or footnotes in his book, I assume he relied on my work, as is obvious in his text, but do not know specifically the references he used. He has also now confirmed my conclusions. Holmes (2012) referred very favorably to my writing numerous times, including on pages 24, 26, 27, 31, 325-326, 383-384, 396. Lastly, I was refered very favorably by Pach, 2017 pp. 11, 23; O'Connell, 2017 (pp. 26, 28, 284). Gellman, (2015 pp. 595, 722); Brian, 2012. pp. 242, 244; Frank related to Eisenhower's religious upbringing, (2013. pp. 14, 353); and Kruse, (2016, p. 311).

### **Negative Comments on My Writings on the Witnesses**

One negative reference to my work on the Witnesses was by Carolyn Wah, a Witness and Watchtower lawyer. I have written over 60 pages responding to her allegations and will not repeat them here except to note that she has behaved very unethically, both in court and in her writings (2004, pp. 201, 206, 207, 229).

The only other negative reference about my research on the Witnesses is a book by an active Witness, Firpo Carr, who included a whole chapter lambasting me (1993, pp. 399-406). I have responded in detail to his claims in several long papers (Bergman, 2006) so will not repeat this material here. The book was carried by a Witness-owned sales company, but has now been discontinued since it included outrageous and undocumented claims, such as that several prominent historical figures, including Jesus Christ, were Black and were not Semites as commonly believed.

### My Writing in the Area of Corrections

So far, at least ten sources have quoted my Ph.D. thesis from Wayne State University, all very favorably. These include Nagin and Snodgrass (2013, pp. 604, 640) who, in a review of recidivism and the effect of incarceration, wrote among the "four studies involving adults, only Bergman (1976) utilizes data based on a population that might be characterized as serious offenders", namely they were second-felony offenders. Other studies include Byrne and Miofsky, (2009, pp. 349, 354); Byrne, (2013, pp. 4,7, 12), Besemer and Murray (2016, pp. 330, 337); Murray, Farrington and Sekol, (2012, pp. 192, 194); Villettaz, Killias, and Zoder, (2006, pp. 21, 32, 38, 52); Byrne and Roberts, (2007, pp. 11, 23); Nagin, and Snodgrass (2012, pp. 605, 640); Mitchel, Cochran,

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> E-mail from Ira Chernus, dated June 29, 2006.

Mears, and Bales (2016, pp. 4, 23); Besemer, and Murray, (2016, pp. 330, 337); Miofsky, Tusinski and Byrne (2012, pp. 347, 354), Darnell, (1980, pp. 67, 68, 75) and Jollliffe and Hedderman (2015, pp. 1054, 1074).

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### **Books on Creationism and Intelligent Design**

Books supporting creationism or Intelligent Design were consistently favorable about my work., Arturo Solís Herrera, et al. 2011 in the journal *International Journal of Clinical Medicine* favorably referenced me on p. 332 and 338. Charles Colson quoted at length my article on Penzias (2007, pp. 71-72, 426, 437), as did Dimitrov (2008, pp. 26, 127) and Sebastin and Bohlin (2009, pp. 100, 202). Peterson (2004, pp. 63, 239) quoted favorably my article on macroevolution and Boyd (1997, p. 237) referenced my article on human design. Gillen (2001, pp. 34, 152) quoted my book on vestigial organs, as did Dr. Walt Brown, a M.I.T. Ph.D. (2008, pp. 51, 60), as also did Professors Geisler (2008, p. 246) and Johnson (2009, pp. 67, 113) and A. J. Samaan, 2022 reviewed in some detail very favorably my work on Human-Ape hybridization experiments (p. 251, 252, and 776). Dr. David Herbert (2011, pp. 62-64) who discussed my conclusions in 3 pages. Sibley (2013, pp. 106, 159) referenced my article on Darwin and plagiarism favorably, and Duke (2006, pp. 124, 204) referenced my writing on human tears. Robinson (2007, p. 289) mentioned my work on the evolution of feathers, and my work on mammals was referenced by Davis (2006, p. 79). Walter Lang referend me 3 times, (pp. 18, 58 and 94) all favorable. Last James Gilmer, James. (2019, pp. 175, 279) referenced me favorably on the topic of claims that horses have vestigial organs.

Seegert (2012, pp. 100, 132: 2014, pp. 136, 228) favorably mentioned my work on DNA error-correction systems and also my work on the life of Charles Darwin. Danish writer Jensen (2010, p. 7) wrote about his reviewers: "Several scientists have reviewed and critiqued the [his] manuscript in full or in part during its writing. In particular, biologist Dr. Jerry Bergman of Northwest State College, Ohio, U.S.A., reviewed the entire manuscript midways." Princeton graduate Dr. John Whitcomb (2012, pp. 31, 33) referenced me twice, both favorably, and Professor Jeffery Moran (2012, p. 185) referenced my writings favorably as well. Mitchell (2014) quoted or referenced my work on Darwin and the problem of discrimination against creationists favorably on pages i, 33, 47, 55, 57, 121, 124, and 126. Moreland, et al., referenced my work on mutations favorably (2017, pp. 142, 974). Lastly, Professor Lahaie (2018, Pp. 197-198) very favorably reviewed my book *Silencing the Darwin Skeptics* in a peer-reviewed journal .Glenn Morrick (2018 pp. 72, 73, 74, 76) referenced me very favorably four times quoting me extensively once.

Kulikovsky favorably noted my work on the history of evolution and toxicology (2009, pp. 79, 208, 287). Gibson (2004, pp. 1135, 1136 and 1145) quoted favorably my work on the problem of discrimination against those who hold to a non-Darwinian worldview, writing "Bergman extensively documents the disadvantages that creationist scientists face in the academic and scientific world" (p. 1136). Nye (2005) quoted me extensively on p. 156. Sarfati quoted or referenced me on pages 73, 129, 139, 233, 242, 262, 281, 290, 293, 306, 313, 314, all very favorably. Dave Hunt cited my work with credit several times, all favorably (2010, pp. 183-184, 224-225, 342, 535, 538, 555). Persaud (2007, pp. 76-77) quoted my work favorably on biochemistry. Professor Roger Sigler in his book on hair favorably referenced me on the biological importance and psychological significance of human hair (2011, p. 8). Sanford (2014, pp. 27-28) favorably referenced my research on mutations.

Vett and Malone (2011) favorably referenced my book *The Dark Side of Charles Darwin* twice in their 365-day science fact diary (February 16th, and December 10th). Also, Norbert Smith, a Ph.D. zoologist, (2014, pp. 13, 14 and 18) favorably referenced my book *The Dark Side of Charles Darwin*. Johnson (who has Ph.D.'s both in chemistry and information science) referenced my vestigial organ book, plus *The Dark Side of Darwin* and *Slaughter of the Dissidents* favorably in his book on life and information (2010, pp. 24, 63, 80). Donnelly (2000), in his Th.D. thesis favorably quoted my work on natural selection (pp. 23, 24, 85, 128, 215) as did Professor Ashton (2012, p. 126).

Author Leo van der Ploeg (2011) quotes or references me, all favorably, 22 times including on the problem of fraud in science (pp. 35, 379, 408-409, 423), the poor design argument (p. 74), the problem of naturalism (p.

180), discrimination against Darwin Doubters (pp. 206, 279, 449), the design of the pharynx (p. 226), Drs. Mortimer's, Eccles's and Chain's doubts about Darwin (pp. 278, 279), C. S. Lewis's opposition to Darwinism (p. 279), my work on Margaret Sanger and eugenics (p. 383), Freud and Darwinism (p. 380), my work on the Christian Church and eugenics (p. 383), Alfred Kinsey and Darwinism (p. 389), ruthless capitalism and Darwinism (p. 389), Darwinism and atheism (pp. 438-439, 446). Sharp favorably referenced my work 6 times. (2023. pp. 104, 141, 161, 162, 164, 165, 176-178).

My work on the problems that Darwin Skeptics have in academia has also received much coverage, including by Geisler (2007, pp. 246, 386), Giberson and Yerxa (2002, pp. 53, 64, 98, 254), Schlossberg (1991, pp. 112-117, 176), Whitemarsh, (1991, pp. 22, 162), Malone, (2001, pp. v., 7), Carson, (1996, p. 423), Grena (2007, p. 156), Dalton (2004, referenced on p. 149), Epperson (1985, p. 354), Sullivan (2000, pp. 131, 143) and Johnson (2009, pp. 96, 113). Ankerberg and Weldon quoted my work on the discrimination of creationists that covered five pages (1997, pp. 158-162). Comfort (2008, pp. 71, 183) favorably discussed my list of almost 3,000 scientists and science professors who reject macroevolution. Auxt and Curtis (2009, pp. 18-19) favorably referenced my list of nearly 3,000 scientists who oppose Darwinism, and Wertheimer favorably referenced my article on the history of the modern creation movement (2009, pp. 88, 221). The rest of the books that reviewed my work favorably include Redmond, 2012, pp. 46, 54, 328, 329, 353; McCourt and Spamer, 2001, pp.21-22; Christianto, 2018, p. 133; Strauss, 2015, pp. 2, 7-10, 15; Castro, 2017, p. 426; Türk, 2012, p. 191; Robertson, 2008, p. 55; Moheno, 2007, pp. 28, 166; and Jodkowski, 2015, pp. 51, 52, 57. Ham (ed.) quoted my work on Ota Benga favorably (2007, p. 221) and on Nazi Germany and Darwinism in the 2013 book The New Answers Book -- Vol. 4, p. 58. Ken Ham and Brodie Hodge quoted me very positively in their new book Glass House: Shattering the Myth of Evolution (2019, pp. 275, 277, 302). Professor Groothuis favorably noted my book on vestigial organs (2011, pp. 295, 699, 732). Lastly, Wood favorably mentioned my work in his 2009 book (2009, pp. 167, 189).

My book *Slaughter of the Dissidents* was mentioned numerous times in the literature. It was quoted and referenced extensively by Professor David Goetsch, Ph.D. and Dr. Archie Jones (2009, pp. 23-26, 30, 84-90, 92) and also Groothuis (2011, pp. 267, 699, 732). Calvert (2018) referenced me favorably on pages 574 and 632. Hatch (2010, pp. 10-11, 163-164, 294), quoting from other reviews, wrote an excellent review of the book. Jim Black, Ph.D., after noting several cases of discrimination against Darwin Doubters, referred readers to my book for further documentation (2010, pp. 119, 163). Moore, et. al., in their 2010 book wrote, "Jerry Bergman, who was denied tenure at Bowling Green State University, publishes *Slaughter of the Dissidents: The Shocking Truth about Killing the Careers of Darwin Doubters*. Bergman claimed that biologists who embrace creationism face difficulties in their careers because of their religious views, not their competence as biologists" (p. 359). One example that leads me to believe Moore, et al., did not read my book is the fact that my book covers not only biologists, but also scientists in other fields.

Mitchell (2010) referenced me on the back cover, published my endorsement of his book, and listed me in the acknowledgements (p. ix). I was listed in the further reading section (p. 47) and my book *Slaughter of the Dissidents* was discussed in detail (p. 55), listed in the further reading section (p. 57), and again on pages 121, 124, and 126. Dr. Norbert Smith (2010, pp. 12-13, 287-289, 303) also reviewed my work very favorably. Although a highly published Ph.D., he was openly denied tenure due to his doubts about Darwin and spent much of his career driving trucks to survive. Gosselin (2013) favorably cited my work on Darwin Dissidents numerous times (pp. 319, 320, 376, 377, 450, 478, 479, 505, 509, 512, 525, 529, 531, 532, 536 and 538).

Aaron Gillette referenced my work on eugenics and wrote that he found my work "both excellent and one of the inspirations for the later chapters in my book" (2007, p. 213). David Feldman used a section I wrote for him on male behavior (2006, pp. 21- 28), which he acknowledged (p. 349). My work on abiogenesis was favorably reviewed in some detail by De Lafayette (2009, pp. 323-326). Lowell Coker, Ph.D., favorably reviewed both my work on abiogenesis and also my article on particle physics (2005, pp. 17, 159, 168). Dr. Jeffrey Tomkins, Ph.D., also had favorable references to my work on genetics (2014, pp. 22, 40, 51, 68, 102). Marshall favorably cited my work on the functional application of Darwinism (2015, pp. 220-221, 346, 362). Last, Mark Biedebach, PhD and Attorney John Calvert. 2020. Favorably referred to my research on mutations and the discrimination problem in their new book (pp. 99, 108, 143, 149, 197, 212).

Carson reported favorably on my review of the Forrest Mims *Scientific American* discrimination case published in *Perspectives on Science and Christian Faith Journal*. Professors Dodson and Howe (1997, p. 106)

discussed the problem of discrimination against creationists, citing my Bowling Green State University case. Another example of the discrimination problem is found in Walton who wrote:

Dr. Jerry Bergman, who lost his teaching position at Bowling Green [Ohio] State University because he wrote a paper defending a Scriptural view of creation, found that evolutionist-humanists exercise almost total censorship in regard to books and teaching materials on creationism. His research led him to conclude: "Creationist literature has been self-censored from nearly every major secular university in America. Creationist theories are censored in the schools, in the media, and in textbooks published by major publishers. Libraries, even if they want to, find it difficult to stock creationist books. Yet," reported Bergman, "… hundreds of books and monographs on creationism are in print, actually more exist in support of creationism than evolution" (Walton, 1988, pp. 90, p. 353).

Professor Ouweneel (2018, pp. 71, 356, 391) references my writings very favorably. Ouweneel has three earned Ph.D.s from leading European universities. In a translation of the section that quotes me, Yurei Leveratto (2016, p. 6), in a paper published in Italian, wrote:

14- Syntropy. The Nobel Prize winner Albert Szent-Gyorgyi developed a theory in 1977 which is called syntropy. According to Szent-Gyorgyi it would be impossible for any living organism to survive even a single instant, unless it is complete with all its organs and each of them is fully functional. This principle excludes the possibility that evolution occurred as a result of accidental events such as natural selection and mutations. We see in this regard a phrase by Jerry Bergman, taken from the book "the theory of Szent-Gyorgyi syntropy."

My work on Ota Benga and the racism inherent in Darwinism also received favorable coverage by Washington (2006, pp. 422-423), Silverman (2003), Becker (1994, pp. 7, 16) and Dr. Wieland (2011, pp. 14-15, 65, 66). Cohen (2006, pp. 75-77) included a very favorable entire chapter on my research on Ota Benga. Okoli, (2007, pp. 68, 78, 81) favorably referenced not only my work on Ota Benga, but also my writings on the connection between both racism and Nazism with Darwinism. Cottam, Ranson and Vounckx (2008, pp. 51, 94) also referenced me favorably. Lastly, a section of my article on Darwinism and the Nazi Race[Racism?] Holocaust was reprinted in Scott (2009, p. 275) without comment, but another article was included in this section by Jeffrey Schloss which attempted to respond to the excerpts included in this section, including the one I wrote. Another example where I am mentioned favorably as a "nationally known author on creationism and a teacher" is Tom Stogdill, M.D. (2014, p. 3). I was quoted in *New Scientist*, although the article was very negative, suggesting we need to start worrying about the fact that some people do not accept Darwinism, the quote mentioning my name on page 35 was positive-to-neutral (MacKenzie, 2000, p. 35). Last, Jappah (2007). References me favorably about the problem of Darwinism and racism several times on pp. 371-372, 379-380, 410 and 411.

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My article on Nobel Laureate Arno Penzias was referenced favorably by Percey and Johnson (2004, p. 417) as was my research on flood myths by Wise (2002, p. 274), and my research on Nazism and Darwinism by Perloff (1999, p. 223). Also, Morris (1997, p. 437), Eidsmoe (1992, pp. 289, 297), and Exama (2006, pp. 50-51, 99) cited my writings favorably.

My research on the design of the human eye was reviewed favorably by Professor David Snoke (2006, p. 184) and Oglethorpe University physics professor, Dr. John Cramer, in his book on the design requirements for life favorably referenced my work on the inverted retina. Cramer concluded that the "inverted' design of the vertebrate retina may be the only way to provide" the needed nutrients and oxygen to this critical visual structure, thus would likely be the design found on aliens (2001, pp. 140, 198). Harun Yahya (2002, pp. 121-122) referred favorably to my work on the problem of racism and evolution (2002, pp. 101, 311) and was very positive about my work on the relationship of Darwinism and ruthless laissez faire capitalism. My work on Darwin and Capitalism was also quoted favorably by Deighton (2010, pp. 50, 69, 169-170).

Hunt and Carper (1997, pp. 22, 29) in a book dedicated to those committed to the proposition that parents

have the primary rights and responsibility to direct the education of their children, recommended my fastback on the creation-evolution controversy "for those who wish to explore the 'creationism' issue." Davis referred to my writing on genetics in a chapter on the genetic revolution (2004, pp. 278, 335) and Biebel, et. al., (2008, pp. 57, 238) quoted from my article on the biochemistry of tears in Chapter 14 to support the theme of this chapter.

Arment (2008, p. 86) favorably referenced two of my articles, one on the fossil record and another on the history of evolutionary naturalism. Professor Monk cited my article "The Design of the Tears", writing that it was "one of the best short introductions to the operation of the tear duct, and mentions SO<sub>3</sub> in the vapors emanating from onions" as the cause of induced tears (Monk, 2004, pp. 239, 548-549).

Smith favorably referred to my article on the failure of the American correctional system (2008, p. 33) and Wilbanks (1981, p. 384), although somewhat critical of the whole book, commented favorably on my chapter in Calvert Dodge's book on alternatives to prison. He noted that "Bergman, unlike Dodge, does not state unequivocally that alternatives work but asserts their efficacy is an open question. He also mentions the problems of the expense of alternatives and general deterrence as being legitimate issues in the debate over alternatives [to prison]."

Allan Freeze, the author of 150 technical articles and coauthor of several books, is a leading researcher in the field of environmental science and a Professor at the University of British Columbia and his co-author, Jay H. Lehr, is senior scientist with the Hartland Institute, a graduate of Princeton University, and is also on the faculty at Ohio State University. In their book about the fluoride controversy, they discuss the anti-aluminum movement, noting that "the term Satan's Metal and much of the material in this section come from J. Bergman, *Aluminum:* Satan's Metal and Killer of Millions?" noting about the journal, and my articles that were published in it, that "The articles in this journal, many by Bergman, are well researched and well written" (2009, p. 165). The section they are referring to is on pages 128 to 150. My article on Blind Tom, the sightless "idiot Savant" musician, was cited favorably by Professor Southhall (1999, p. 161) and my work on peer evaluation of university faculty was noted favorably by Professor Nilson (2003, p. 222). My article on the need for more complete and assessable reference detail in scholarly articles was noted by Carson (1976, pp. 183-184). Garner (2009, pp. 175, 275) approvingly referenced my article on wisdom teeth. Finally, Swanson referenced favorably my book on the Dark Side of Darwin three times (pp. 128, 138). A book edited by Daniel Biddle, Ph.D. (2014), referenced or quoted me favorably on pages 11, 190, 231-234.

Professor John Glad (2011, pp. 62-63) quotes me to reinforce The United States Holocaust Memorial Museum's exhibit "Deadly Medicine: Creating the Master Race," whose curator, Susan Bachrach, concluded that eugenics culminated in the Holocaust. Glad added that "Jerry Bergman... was raised as a Jehovah's Witness" (p. 63). John Doane, Ph.D., referenced my work on a variety of issues eight times, all favorably (2014, pp. 17, 32, 69). Keysor (2014) quoted my book on Hitler and the Nazi Darwinian Worldview favorably on pp. 53, 176, 190, and 246. Dr. Sarfati, Ph.D., quotes or refers to my work 8 times (2015, pp. 231, 259, 261, 311, 334, 400, 403, 626, 743). Andrew Kulikovsky (2018) referenced my work on Hitler once, on page 195. Richard Corwin (2016) referenced favorably and quoted significant parts of my work on Nazism and Darwinism in numerous sections of his book on pages 137, 146, 149, 153-155, 157-158, 162-163, 317 and 330. Dr. Bredemeier (2016), quoted me favorably on page 271 to page 276 and referenced my writing in ft notes 474 to 486. Lastly, Yale Law School educated attorney W. R. Bird favorably quoted in some depth my Phi Delta monograph in his book on origins issue (1989, pp. 384, 385, 387, 412, 538). Sarah Barranger, in her book The Spirit of the Law: Religious Voices and the Constitution in Modern America, referenced me 4 times, all favorably (2010, pp. 223, 225, 234, 264). David Gordon, in his Ph.D. dissertation in philosophy from Marquette University, quoted my book on Hitler favorably (2018, pp. 7, 392). I was favorably quoted in the Open Journal of Biophysics and was openly thanked for my help in the research for this article. Pp. 226, 227, 231. Last my work at Bowling Green State University was quoted favorably in Lang, and Lang. (1984 pp 18, 58). Duane Gish referenced me favorably (1993, P. 394). Last biology professor Irfan Yilmaz, in his book Evolution. Science or Ideology favorably references my work on vestigial organs on pages 217, 331, 335.

### Evaluation of My Work in Books Opposed to Intelligent Design and Creationism

Most all books opposed to creationism or Intelligent Design were either very inaccurate when discussing my work, or very critical of my work, often both. An example of a book opposed to creationism that referenced me twice is *American Fascists: The Christian Right and the War On America* by Harvard-trained journalist Chris Hedges. He concludes that the "Christian Right," a group in which he includes creationists of all stripes, are an "imminent threat" to democracy and are the "American heirs to fascism" (quoted from the book jacket).

Hedges irresponsibly wrote that those on the "Christian Right," such as Dr. James Dobson and myself, want to create a global Christian empire by becoming modern Nazis "through violence" (2007, p. 24). In a chapter in his best seller titled *The War on Truth*, Hedges irresponsibly claims on page 118 that creationists blame Darwin for spawning most of the evils of modernity, including racism, apartheid, Stalinism, and the Holocaust. For the last evil, he references me as an example of "Christian Right" scholarship designed to create a global Christian empire!

I am flattered to learn that Hedges considers me influential enough to be a threat to democracy in America, but all my article did was to simply summarize the abundant peer-reviewed literature that has documented the important well-documented influence of Darwinism in causing the Holocaust. My goal was primarily to summarize the enormous amount of scholarly literature available on this subject. When I originally submitted my article to a creationist publication, the reviewers stressed that I needed to make it clear that other factors were involved in causing the Holocaust, which I did. This fact was ignored by Hedges, who, I suspect, did not even bother to read my article or my book.

Then, as further proof that "the Religious Right," including me, want to "seize power and establish a world according to their doctrines," Hedges argues that, to achieve this nefarious goal, they must "conjure up a lying world ... an entirely imaginary world" that requires blocking out the real world (Hedges, 2007, p. 113). Hedges then cites another article that I authored to back up his irresponsible claims. After claiming that "Darwin is usually presented as an unbalanced and sadistic" man by "American fascist anti-Darwinists," Hedges, referring to my article "Was Charles Darwin Psychotic? A Study of his Mental Health" (2007, p. 119), wrote: "An article put out by the California-based Institute for Creation Research is typical" of what Hedges says are the false claims of Darwin Skeptics.

Again, referring to my article, Hedges then implies that my claim is foolish, a conclusion that is irresponsible. I never claimed in my article that Darwin was sadistic or unbalanced, but merely summarized the scientific and historical literature on Darwin's mental health, on which no shortage of material exists. I focused on Darwin's own words about his many health problems, also of which no shortage exists. Both sources have fully documented the fact that he had severe, often incapacitating, mental health problems. From this evidence, Hedges argues in his book that I am part of a vast right-wing conspiracy at war against America, and "my cronies" and I want to take over the world.

The charges that creationists and other Darwinism Doubters including myself want to take over the world (or our country) and form a theocracy has been shown to be irresponsible by a number of empirical studies. For example, Professor Rodney Stark, in a survey of Americans found that conservative Christians, including fundamentalists, are not much different in comparison with average Americans on many questions of church and state separation, especially on issues relating to establishing a theocracy (2008, pp. 149-158).

A chapter titled "Is there a Secret Plot of Evangelicals to Take Over the American Government?" reviews the history of the claim popular in the 1940s and 1950s that there exists "secret plans by the Pope and his minions to take over America and stamp out all traces of democratic rule" (2008, p. 157). Stark then quotes from several examples, such as Paul Blanchard's best-selling book *American Freedom and Catholic Power*. Stark concluded that:

Today these anti-Catholic concerns seem ridiculous. Hopefully, the equally spurious claims about evangelical theocratic plots will also soon seem equally ridiculous. For the fact is, Evangelicals are not so very different after all (Stark, 2008, p. 158).

In fact, the claims by the Darwinists are both more ridiculous and dangerous because they are widely believed by people in academia, the courts, and many scientists.

Sean Carrol quotes my writing on Darwin and Nazism, claiming that "By inflating evolutionary science into a political philosophy, Bergman and others seek to discredit the science" (2006, pp. 238-239, 282, 288). Professor Carroll does not even attempt to refute my claim that a strong connection existed between Darwinism and Nazism, but even if I did inflate the relationship (which I did not) the result was still horrible. Furthermore, I in no way attempted to discredit science, but rather to show how the now abandoned field of eugenics is no longer viable, as my work has made clear.

Ronald Ecker referenced three of my articles (2006, p. 223) with no comment one way or the other. Conversely, Dr. Michael Shermer, who did not know that I was a Darwin Skeptic, quoted my research favorably (published in *Free Inquiry*, 1996, volume **16**:41-46) on the religious beliefs of scientists (2003, p. 73). Since this journal is an agnostic/atheist skeptic magazine, Shermer no doubt assumed that I was a Darwinian true believer and, for this reason, quoted me favorably. The same article was quoted favorably by Witham (2002, pp. 203, 307).

Anthropologist Tom McIver reviewed my Phi Delta monograph on the creation-evolution controversy. He mostly summarized the contents of the monograph. He also reviewed an article I did for ICR and my book *The* 

Criterion, again largely summarizing the contents (1988, pp. 16-17). Both reviews, with two exceptions are very accurate. Lawyer H. Wayne House referred to my Phi Delta Monograph on 5 pages (2001, pp. 28, 29, 41, 42, 88); all very supportive comments. Zoologist James Hayward (Ph.D., Washington State University), reviewed my book The Criterion very favorably, as well as the book I wrote with Professor George Howe (Ph.D., Ohio State University) Vestigial Organs are Fully Functional briefly summarizing each book's contents (1998, pp. 49, 177, 225). As a zoologist, he went into more detail in his review of the Vestigial Organ book than the Criterion book. Professors Finn and Jean Pond cited my writings on the creation-evolution controversy three times, in all three cases to reinforce and document their claims (2010, pp. 641, 647, 649, 655).

Lastly, Jonathan Kane, Emily Willoughby and T. Michael Keesey (2016, pp. 242, 243, 244, 341, 345, 368, 374) attempted to critique the research on genetics I did with Jeffrey P. Tompkins, who headed the genomics lab at Clemson University for several years. They largely ignored the literature in this area and attempted to argue that, genetically, human and chimps are very close in spite of the clear evidence against this view.

### Randy Moore and Mark Decker.

Moore and Decker (2009, p. 27) in their "encyclopedia" wrote one short paragraph on me. His mistakes include stating that I "was a biology instructor and Young-Earth Creationist at Bowling Green State University." I was not a biology instructor during the time he cited, but was an Assistant Professor (not an instructor) of Education (not biology). I have written several articles about my position on Young-Earth Creationism that he obviously did not consult, nor did he consult me. It is irresponsible to write an entry in a reference book (I also published a book with his first publisher, Greenwood) without consulting the person you are writing about, nor even bothering to do the necessary research to ensure at least a minimum level of accuracy.

He also notes that I lost my court case (technically the court never even bothered to read my brief and ruled on my appeal without even possessing a copy of my appeal!). I know this because I never sent it to them, but the court ruled against me anyway, claiming they read my appeal when this was obviously impossible. Moore and Decker state only that "Bergman's denial of tenure was not due to his religious view," ignoring the wealth of evidence demonstrating otherwise. The whole case is on the Internet and can easily be Googled, but the authors obviously did not bother to do so, which is typical of most Darwinist fundamentalists reviewed in this section.

Wendel, (2008, pp. 6, 13, 213, 347) referenced my work on vestigial organs, homology, sexism, and Darwinism in his Ph.D. dissertation, adding brief comments in several cases that indicate he either did not read the work he cited, or did not read it very carefully. Moore, et. al., added an entry in their 2010 book repeating some of the same errors, adding another mistake, that I was denied tenure in 1978 when the correct year was 1980 (p. 280).

One exception is Strahler (1987, p. 511) who favorably quoted my article on syntropy and relied on it for much of his work on this section of his book. Unfortunately, in his discussion, in which he does not give credit to me, he repeated a mistake that I made in my article, namely that Szent-Gyorgyi had two Nobel prizes, a mistake I picked up from a scholarly article that I relied on when writing my article. Professor Gerald Tilley, Ph.D. (2014) quoted me favorably on the subject of vestigial organs in his science book on pages 70, 71, 137. Lastly, Professors Susan and William Trollinger (2016, pp. 183 and 284, footnote number 55) referenced me five times, although it is very obvious that the Trollingers did not read the references to my writings they quoted.

### **Barry Price**

Another example of the gross distortion of my work is Price's *The Creation Science Controversy* (1990). First of all, Price misspelled my name (he has Jenny instead of Jerry), then proceeds to attack my conclusions, which involved citing a study on the longest known living California redwood trees, noting that not one was dated as not much older than 4,000 years. Price then claims, but cites no reference, that one bristlecone pine was dated at 5,000 years. Price also uses "scare quotes" to describe the "scientific method" he claims I used—in fact my article did not use the scientific method, but only was a short summary of one article. Price added, mockingly, that in creation science research "almost anything goes" (1990, p. 31).

According to *The Guinness Book of World Records*, the tree-ring count record is held by *Pinus longaeva* (a bristlecone pine), which has a total ring count of 4,867 (Glenday, 2007, p. 39). From this ring count its age can only be estimated, and the oldest estimate is 5,200 years, which is a long way from the multi-millions of years often given by evolutionists for the history of plant life that Berry is attempting to support. The relevant section of my article is quoted below:

Except for men who cut them down for timber—or earthquakes, fires and lightning—redwoods and sequoias have few enemies. ...It is significant therefore that *no* redwood tree has been found older than about 4,000 years. There are, though, *many* sequoias and redwoods in the 3,000-year-old range. The most famous sequoia tree, 'General Sherman,' ... has been around for something like 4,000 years. But as tall and old as many sequoias are, they are not the oldest tree. A **bristlecone pine** in the White Mountains of California has this honour. It is more than 4,000 years old. As trees such as the bristlecone pines and the redwoods are still living after 4,000 years or more, and seem impervious to the normal problems of trees, it is conceivable that they could live **another** 4,000 years or longer—a total of 8,000 years! Why then, are none found much older than 4,000 years? It would seem that if these trees grew before this time, it would take something like a catastrophic natural disaster to wipe them out. This is seen as strong evidence for Noah's Flood having occurred a little more than 4,000 years ago (Bergman and Doolan, 1987, p. 10).

Note that I did discuss the bristlecone pine, writing that it is *over* 4,000 years old and did not, in contrast to Price's claim, state that "not one of them is older than 4000 years." Price's claims are as follows:

A perusal of creationist writings indicates that almost anything at all is published if the writer includes some statement which claims that the earth is less than 6000 years old. This same "scientific method" is used ... [by] Robert Dooland ... and Jenny Bergman, Ph.D. (sic), ... joint authors of an article.... The main point of the article is that because not one of them is older than 4000 years, this is evidence for the flood. However, Dooland and Bergman should have extended their visit a little to the White Mountains, also in California. There they would have found species of *Pinus longeva* (sic) which are over 5,000 years old, as measured by actual tree ring counts. This is a thousand years before the flood (Price, 1990, p. 31).

Another problem is that dendrochronologists have shown multiple rings can be produced in a single year, possibly reducing the age somewhat. For this reason, counting tree rings to produce the age of a tree is not an exact science. In another study the investigator subjected bristlecone pine seedlings to drought conditions and found that such stress produced extra growth rings. Lammerts concluded that commonly accepted dates based on bristlecone pine tree growth rings were suspect. Elliott wrote of this research that the "work with the Bristle-cone Pines and their drought-induced growth rings seem to raise significant questions about traditional chronologies based upon growth ring analysis."

### **Carl Weinberg**

Marxist Professor Carl Weinberg (2021. pp. 267-268, 270, 334, 340) has critiqued my work documenting the relationship between Darwinism and Communism, noting that I made a few minor errors in my papers on this topic. On the positive side he writes

For a scholarly version of [Bodie] Hodge's anticommunist arguments, AiG collaborated with Jerry Bergman...The possessor of nine degrees... Bergman is a prolific writer ... His writing was also more

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Matthews, Mark. 2006. "Evidence for Multiple Growth per Year in Bristlecone Pines" *Journal of Creation* **20**(3):95-103

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Lammerts, Walter E., 1983. "Are the Bristlecone Pine Trees Really So Old?" CRSQ 20:108-115, September.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Elliott, William E., 1990. *History and Analysis of the Creation Research Society*. M.A. Thesis. **Corvallis, OR:** Oregon State University, March 1.

grounded in research [then Bodie's]. He accurately traced the impact of Darwin on the early Russian Marxists. He appropriately quoted from Richard Hofstadter on the Darwinian presence in the output of the socialists Kerr publication house in Chicago. Bergman has also given scholarly cover to the claim, made most loudly by the ICR... that Darwin is responsible for what Bergman calls "ruthless laissez-fair capitalism."... Bergman's arguments compliments the openly pro-capitalistic work of Jay Richards over at the Discovery Institute (Weinberg, 2012, pp 267-268)

On the negative side, Weinberg notes "Bergman never specifies what un-ruthless capitalism looks like. His work suggests, without ever explicitly saying so, that there exist a kinder, gentler capitalism, compatible with biblical ideas." (Weinberg, 2012, p. 268). My point was not to sell capitalism but to document the harm of Darwinism in modern society. Selling capitalism is not my area nor interest.

**Tezuka, Shuichi**. 2021 Discusses in detail my work documenting the relationship between Darwinism and Nazism. He attempts to argue that that I and others, specifically Stephen Jay Gould, are "science Deniers" at least in attempting to link Darwinism with Nazism. The author notes that "science denialism exists on both the political right and the political left I am mentioned 14 times, specifically on pages 2, 8, 9, 10. His main point is that a strong correlation exists between brain size and IQ, and that a strong evidence exists that ones IQ is largely geneticly determined. In short, the eugenicists basic idea is at least prtly correct.

### **Ron Numbers**

Ron Numbers, who is one of the most accurate and fair critics of creation and ID today, devoted a whole chapter in one of his books to respond to my book *The Criterion* (Numbers, 1992, Chapter 13). Unfortunately, in contrast to Number's other writings, this chapter is very inaccurate. He claims discrimination against creationists of all stripes is rare or close to nonexistent. This claim was repeated in his revised work—the chapter remained unchanged, even though I sent him much documentation demonstrating its many inaccuracies (Numbers, 2006). I am now writing a four-volume series of books on the problem of discrimination that responds to the claims in this chapter. The first volume is titled *Slaughter of the Dissidents*, the second is *Silencing the Darwin Dissidents* and the third volume, titled *Censoring the Darwin Dissidents* discusses the censorship problem that Darwin Skeptics commonly experience.

#### John Grant

The next example of distortion is by John Grant. Under the subheading, "No Jobs for the Boys", is a

discussion of the fact that creationists are discriminated against in academia. Grant argues such problems are contrived, and no such discrimination actually exists. He writes:

A frequent complaint of Creation Scientists is that they are discriminated against by the powers-that-be of orthodox science: their papers are rejected by the scientific journals, or they are even dismissed from their jobs because of their beliefs. These are serious charges (2006, p. 171).

After irresponsibly claiming these are largely false charges, he writes "cases of unfair dismissal are... hard to find" (2006, p. 172). Actually, they are very easy to find. Grant first discusses my BGSU court case, then my book, *The Criterion*, implying the cases I documented in this work were, in fact, cases of persons fired for just cause in every case. It is obvious Grant's entire discussion attacking my book relied on the work of Numbers cited above. As proof of his conclusion, Grant cites several cases of creationists who have gained doctorates, including Henry Morris, Walter Lammerts, Duane Gish, and Kurt Wise. He ignores the fact that all of these persons except Kurt Wise were awarded their degrees well over a half century ago when much less hostility existed against Darwin Skeptics, and that many well-documented cases of creationists exist who were denied degrees in more recent times due to their beliefs. In the case of Kurt Wise, Gould did not know he was a creationist before he accepted him as a student, otherwise he stated that if he knew this, he would not have accepted him.

#### Other Examples

Lienesch (2007, p. 214) quotes me at some length, claiming I am an "activist" who has blamed evolution "not only for abortion, homosexuality, and fornication," but for other sins as well. The reference he cites, which actually addresses academic freedom, in no way supports his claim. Ratzsch (1996), in a book attempting to strike a middle ground, includes an entire chapter intended to cover popular creationist misunderstandings (Chapter 4, pp. 37-54) and in his notes references my work several times (p. 201).

Jason Rosenhouse, Associate Professor of Math at James Madison University, wrote a book critical of those he calls Anti-Evolutionists, which includes anyone critical of the standard orthodox theory of molecules-to-man evolution. A self-described "vocal atheist" (p. 16), Rosenhouse has been active opposing efforts to critique Darwinism, the theory Dawkins stated allows one to be an intellectually fulfilled atheist. He cited a comment I made at a conference, the accuracy of which I cannot determine, where I noted I had published a book *Slaughter of the Dissidents*, which documented the fact that out-of-the-closet Darwin Doubters face almost insurmountable odds of surviving in academia (2012, pp. 199-200).

According to Rosenhouse, I stated that "I interviewed hundreds of people whose careers were ended "and noted that the subtitle of my book was *The Shocking Truth About Killing the Careers of Darwin Doubters*." In response to this he wrote, "From my seat I called out with maximum disgust, 'you're comparing that to six million people who lost their lives" (p. 199). I was not comparing what occurred to Darwin Doubters to the Holocaust, and nowhere in the quote Rosenhouse included did I mentioned the Holocaust, the Jews, or the loss of 6 million lives. Nor do I recall mentioning these issues in my comments.

Rosenhouse then quoted another, later comment where I did mention the four steps that led to the Holocaust, noting that in this nation we were at step two. I based this conclusion on an extensive study I completed, part of which was published this year. Rosenhouse then claimed, "Creationist urban legends about 'Darwin Doubters' having their careers summarily destroyed almost never include all of the relevant facts." To support this false claim, he footnoted the website *Expelled Exposed*, which my book *Slaughter of the Dissidents* in almost 400 pages and close to 1,000 footnotes carefully debunked. Rosenhouse obviously never read my book nor did he reference it in either his index or references. He referenced only my book on vestigial organs (p. 236).

### Julie Ingersoll: The Worst Example

By far the worst example of slander and appalling irresponsible scholarship is by Religion Professor Julie Ingersoll (2015, pp. 123-124) in a book published by Oxford University Press. In only a few pages, she managed to

get almost every fact about me wrong. The book is about Christian reconstruction, and somehow she included me, even though I know virtually nothing about the movement and much of what she claims they believe I do not agree with. Under the subheading "Persecution and Conspiracies", she claims "a conspiracy to shut [?]creationists out of academia," implying this claim is false.

Although she cites my book subtitled *Killing the Careers of Darwin Doubters*, she gives no evidence of having read it, nor did she list it in her biography. In addition, she does not cite any evidence showing the claim my book makes is false, such as other studies of the subject concluding the opposite. Because about half of Americans are conservative creationists of some type, even a list of 20 or 30 of such out-of-the-closet creationists constitute support for her view. Her university, The University of North Florida, currently has 30 biology faculty, of which 15 should be creationists, if no discrimination existed, but from my research, none are creationists, not one.

Ingersoll stated, "Bergman indicated that he was working on his ninth graduate degree and gives the impression that he is a university professor" (p. 133). In fact, I have nine earned degrees, and five graduate degrees and have been a college and university professor for 40 years now. This information could have easily been verified if she looked, but obviously did not bother to do so. She stated that I earned a Ph.D. from Wayne State University, then added "He claims the degree is in Measurement and Evaluation," which she wrongly claims is incorrect, stating the degree is actually in Leadership. I have never taken a single class in leadership. The classes that I completed for my Ph.D. include the following:

EER 6660	Field Studies in Research (WSU)
4	
EER 9666	Directed Research (WSU)
4	
EER 7661	Evaluation and Measurement (WSU)
4	E 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 (Wat)
EER 7664	Fundamental Research Skills (WSU)
4 EED 0660	Al ID I IE ' ID' (WOLL)
EER 9668	Advanced Research and Experimental Design (WSU)
4 EED 7662	Eurodomontolo of Statistica (WSII)
EER 7663 4	Fundamentals of Statistics (WSU)
EER 8663	Advanced Problems in Measurement (WSU)
4	Advanced Froblems in Measurement (WSO)
EER 7665	Computer Use in Research (WSU)
4	computer ose in research (wso)
EER 8664	Variance and Co-Variance Analysis (WSU)
4	
EER 9666	Research Problems (WSU)
4	, ,
EER 9669	Doctoral Research (Evaluation and Research) (WSU)

These classes clearly are not for a degree in "leadership." She concluded "it is clear that Bergman's doctoral training is not as a research scientist at a mainstream institution." She ignores my 5 master's degrees, 3 of which are in a science area from a Medical College. Wayne State University, the University of Toledo, and the Medical College of Ohio, all mainstream institutions. She claimed, "the publications he lists are not peer-reviewed, [and] are published via obscure presses." Both claims are also false. Most of my over 1,000 publications are published in peer-reviewed publications, and many are in leading journals in their respective areas, something she would know had she bothered to check. Columbia University Press, State University of New York University Press, Houghton Mifflin, Garland, Lexington Books, Greenwood Press, Prometheus Books, Syracuse University Press, and Phi Delta Kappa Educational Foundations are hardly obscure presses as she claims.

Furthermore, she added "If he had sought a position in an education program, the field in which he is credentialed, he may well have succeeded" (p. 134). In fact, I was a professor for seven years in an education program (Department of Educational Foundations and Inquiry at Bowling Green State University) and was let go due to my religion, and have been unable to find a position is this area since. I did find a college position teaching in the science area (biology, chemistry, microbiology, biochemistry, and astronomy) where I was tenured and have

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been teaching for over 30 years.

She then added, mockingly, that "Bergman's lecture at the Worldview Conference, and his book that was on sale in the exhibit room, created the impression that this brilliant scientist (he lists MENSA membership in his bio) with numerous degrees and multiple Ph.D.'s has been frozen out of academia because liberal atheistic academics are desperate to preserve the illusion that science supports evolution theory" (p. 134). I have no idea where she obtained these claims. Although she claims she had a copy of my biography, she obviously did not read it. I have never claimed to be a brilliant scientist or even a scientist, even though I have worked as a research scientist for several years in a major medical school. Some of my research included the following.

1. Rat cDNA Array Selected and RT-PCR Confirmed Clones with Differential Expression in NNK-Induced Rat Mammary Tumors. Lan Hu, Lin Lin, Keith A. Crist, Gerald Bergman, Gary J. Kelloff, Vernon E. Steele, Ronald A. Lubet, Yian Wang, Ming You, Ming You, Gary J. Kelloff, Wernon E. Steele, Ronald A. Lubet, Ming You, Min

2. **Detection of Select Differentially Expressed Genes in Human Cervical Cancer**. Lin Lin <sup>1</sup>, Yian Wang <sup>3</sup>, Gerald Bergman <sup>1</sup> Keith A. Crist <sup>1</sup>, Kitai Kim <sup>1</sup>, Gary D. Stoner <sup>3</sup>, Gary J. Kelloff <sup>2</sup>, Charles W. Boone <sup>2</sup>, Ronald A. Lubet <sup>2</sup> and Ming You <sup>1\*</sup>.

3. The Effects of Inactivation of Both Rb and p53 Pathways in Mouse Lung Epithelial Cell Lines. Amy L. McDoniels-Silvers<sup>1</sup>, Christopher R. Herzog<sup>1</sup>, Gerald Bergman<sup>1</sup> Frederick L. Tyson<sup>2</sup>, Alvin M. Malkinson<sup>3</sup>, and Ming You.<sup>1</sup>

4. Reduction of Genetic Alterations by 4-Hydroxyphenyl-retinamide, Vorozole and Dehydroepiandrosterone (DHEA) in Methylnitrosourea Induced Rat Mammary Tumors. Jiafan Liu<sup>1</sup>, Yian Wang<sup>1</sup>, James Patrick<sup>1</sup>, Gerald Bergman<sup>1</sup>, Zhongqiu Zhang<sup>1</sup>, Ping Gu<sup>1</sup>, Keith A. Crist<sup>1</sup>, Vernon E. Steele<sup>2</sup>, Gary J. Kelloff<sup>2</sup>, Charles W. Boone<sup>2</sup>, Ronald A. Lubet<sup>2</sup>, and Ming You. 1,3

5. INHIBITION OF COX-2 AND INDUCTION OF APOPTOSIS: TWO DETERMINANTS OF NONSTEROIDAL ANTI-INFLAMMATORY DRUGS CHEMOPREVENTIVE EFFICACIES IN MOUSE LUNG TUMORIGENESIS. Ruisheng Yao <sup>2</sup>, Nathalie Rioux <sup>3</sup>, Gerald Bergman <sup>2</sup>, Andre Castonguay <sup>3</sup> and Ming You. <sup>1,2</sup>

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GIK 7P4 [N.R., A.C.]. Running title: NSAIDs and mouse lung carcinogenesis.

6. Reduction of Genetic Alterations by Dehydroepiandrosterone (DHEA) in Methylnitrosourea Induced Rat Mammary Tumors. Jiafan Liu<sup>1</sup>, Yian Wang<sup>1</sup>, James Patrick<sup>1</sup>, Gerald Bergman<sup>1</sup> Ping Gu<sup>1</sup>, Vernon E. Steele<sup>2</sup>, Gary J. Kelloff<sup>2</sup>, Charles W. Boone<sup>2</sup>, Ronald A. Lubet<sup>2</sup>, and Ming You.<sup>1,3</sup>

Running Title: Genetic Alterations in Rat Mammary Tumors.

7. Differentially Expressed Genes in Rat Mammary Tumors and their Modulations by Treatment with Dehydroepiandrosterone and Treatment with Vorozole. <sup>1</sup>Lan Hu, <sup>1</sup>Lin lin, <sup>2</sup> Gary J. Kelloff, <sup>2</sup> Gerald Bergman, <sup>2</sup> Vernon E. Steele, <sup>2</sup> Ronald A. Lubet, <sup>1</sup>Ming You and <sup>1</sup>Yian Wang.

8. Evaluation of Differential Gene Expression in Dehydroepiandrosterone (DHEA) Treated Mammary Adenocarcinomas by Competitive cDNA Library Screening. Lan Hu<sup>1</sup>, Yian Wang<sup>1</sup>, Gerald Bergman<sup>1</sup>, Richard Moon<sup>2</sup>, Ronald A. Lubet<sup>3</sup>, Ming You.<sup>1\*</sup>

9. Loss of Heterozygosity in Disaggregated Nuclei from Paraffin Embedded Human Lung Non-Small Cell Carcinomas. Jun Liu <sup>3</sup>, Keith A. Crist <sup>3</sup>, Thaddens Kurczynski <sup>1</sup>, Gerald Bergman <sup>3</sup>, Peter J. Goldblatt <sup>3</sup>, Gary J. Kelloff <sup>4</sup>, Charles W. Boone <sup>2</sup>, and Ming You <sup>3</sup>.

# 10. Allele-Specific Expression of K-ras Gene in (A/J x Mus Spretus)F1 Mice is Due to a Novel Enhancer in the Second Intron. Yue Wang, Qing Liu, Yian Wang, Gerald Bergman and Ming You

Running Title: A Novel Enhancer in the Second Intron of Mouse K-ras Gene.

11. **Modulation of Differentially Expressed Genes in Rat Mammary Tumors by Treatment with Dehydroepiandrosterone**. Lan Hu <sup>1</sup>, Lin lin <sup>2</sup>, Gary J. Kelloff <sup>2</sup>, Gerald Bergman <sup>1</sup>, Vernon E. Steele <sup>2</sup>, Ronald A. Lubet <sup>2</sup>, Yian Wang<sup>1,</sup> and Ming You. <sup>1</sup>

Correspondence to: Dr. M. You, Department of Experimental Pathology, Medical College of Ohio, 3000 Arlington Avenue, Toledo, OH 43699, USA. Tel: (1-419)381-3455; Fax: (1-419)381-3089; e-mail: myou@magnum.mco.edu.

Running title: DHEA modulation of gene expression in mammary tumors.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Chemoprevention Branch, National Cancer Institute, Bethesda, MD 20892, USA.

12. **Detection of Genetic Alterations in Mouse Lung Adenocarcinomas by Two-Dimensional Gel Electrophoresis.** Jiafan Liu, MD <sup>1</sup>, Ping Gu, MD <sup>1</sup>, Yian Wang, MD, PhD <sup>1</sup>, Gerald Bergman, PhD <sup>1</sup>, James Patrick, BS/BA <sup>1</sup>, Gary J. Kelloff, MD <sup>2</sup>, Ronald A. Lubet, PhD <sup>2</sup>, and Ming You, MD, PhD <sup>1</sup>

Running Title: Genetic alterations in mouse lung tumors.

# 13. Identification of Differentially Expressed Genes in Human Lung Adenocarcinomas and Squamous Cell Carcinomas. A.L. McDoniels-Silvers, C. F. Nimri, G.B. Bergman<sup>1</sup>, G.J. Kelloff<sup>2</sup>, R.A. Lubet and M. You<sup>1,3</sup>

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- <sup>3</sup> Correspondence to: Dr. Ming You, Department of Experimental Pathology, Medical College of Ohio, 3000 Arlington Avenue, Toledo, OH 43699.

Running Title: Differentially Expressed Genes in human lung Tumors.

# 14. Loss of Expression of carbonic anhydrase III mRNAs in Mouse NNK Induced Lung Adenocarcinomas. Lin Lin<sup>1</sup>, Yian Wang<sup>1</sup>, Gerald Bergman<sup>1</sup>, Gary J. Kelloff<sup>2</sup>, Ronald A. Lubet<sup>2</sup>, and Ming You<sup>1,3</sup>

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- <sup>3</sup> To whom reprints requests should be addressed at Department of Experimental Pathology, Medical College of Ohio, 3000 Arlington Avenue, Toledo, OH 43614.

Running Title: Carbonic anhydrase III gene in mouse lung tumors.

15. **The Reduction of Genetic Alterations by Vorozole in Methylnitrosourea Induced Rat Mammary Tumors.** Jiafan Liu<sup>1</sup>, Yian Wang<sup>1</sup>, Zhongqiu Zhang<sup>1</sup>, Gerald Bergman<sup>1</sup>, Ping Gu<sup>1</sup>, James Patrick<sup>1</sup>, Vernon E. Steele<sup>2</sup>, Gary J. Kelloff<sup>2</sup>, Charles W. Boone<sup>2</sup>, Ronald A. Lubet<sup>2</sup>, and Ming You<sup>1,3</sup>

Running Title: Genetic Alteration in Rat Mammary Tumors.

# 16. Differential Screening of Mouse Skin cDNA Library to Identify Alterations of Expression in Mouse Skin Tumor mRNAs. Lin Lin <sup>1</sup>, Yian Wang <sup>1</sup>, Mats Fernstrom Gerald Bergman Gary Stoner, and Ming You. <sup>1</sup>

Current address: Department of Pharmacology, Medical College of Ohio, Toledo, OH 43614.

# 17. Differential Gene Expression in Lung Tissue in Non-Steroid Anti-inflammatory Drug (NSAID) Treated Mice. Ronald A. Lubet <sup>2</sup>, Gerald Bergman <sup>1</sup>, and Ming You. <sup>1,3</sup>

- <sup>1</sup> Department of Experimental Pathology, Medical College of Ohio, Toledo, OH 43699.
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# 18. Expression Profiling of Select mRNAs in NNK-induced Mouse Lung Adenocarcinomas Using Differential cDNA Library Screening. Lin Lin<sup>1</sup>, Yian Wang<sup>1</sup>, Gary J. Kelloff<sup>2</sup>, Gerald Bergman<sup>1</sup>, Ronald A. Lubet<sup>2</sup>, and Ming You. 1,3

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Running Title: Abnormal gene expression in mouse lung tumors.

19. Alterations of p15 INK4A, p16 INK4B, and pRb genes in Benzo(a)pyrene Induced Skin Tumors from Hybrid F1 Mice. Qing Liu<sup>1</sup>, Christopher R. Herzog<sup>1</sup>, Yian Wang<sup>1</sup>, Gerald Bergman<sup>1</sup>, Laura Kresty<sup>2</sup>, Mark Morse<sup>2</sup>, Gary D. Stoner<sup>2</sup>, Gary J. Kelloff<sup>3</sup>, Charles W. Boone<sup>3</sup>, and Ming You.<sup>1</sup>

20. Susceptibility to 4-(N-methyl-N-nitrosamino)-1-(3-pyridyl)-1-butanone (NNK)-induced Lung Adenomas in Germline p53 Mutated Mice. Zhongqiu Zhang <sup>1</sup>, Laura E. Lantry <sup>1</sup>, Yian Wang <sup>1</sup>, Gerald Bergman <sup>1</sup>, Ronald A. Lubet <sup>2</sup>, and Ming You. <sup>1,3</sup>

Running Title: Mouse p53 transgenic human lung cancer model

21. Cell cycle Inhibitor p57kip2 is Downregulated in Methylnitrosourea-Induced Mouse Lung Adenomas. Lin Lin<sup>1</sup>, Yian Wang<sup>1</sup>, Gerald Bergman<sup>1</sup>, Gary J. Kelloff<sup>2</sup>, Ronald A. Lubet<sup>2</sup>, and Ming You.<sup>1,3</sup>

Running Title: p57kip2 in Mouse Lung Adenomas.

# 22. Differential Gene Expression in Methylnitrosourea (MNU) -Induced Mouse Lung Adenomas Detected by cDNA Library Screening. Ronald A. Lubet <sup>2</sup>, Gerald Bergman <sup>1</sup>, and Ming You <sup>1,3</sup>

Running Title: Differential Gene Expression in MNU induced Mouse Lung Adenomas

# 23. Differential Gene Expression in Mouse Lung Tumors Detected by cDNA Microarray Gerald Bergman <sup>1</sup> and Ming You <sup>1,3</sup>

Running Title: Differential gene expression in Mouse lung tumors.

24. **Description of Select Differentially Expressed Genes in Methylnitrosourea-Induced Rat Mammary Adenocarcinomas**. Lan Hu, <sup>1</sup> Lin Lin, <sup>1</sup> Keith A. Crist, <sup>1</sup> Gerald Bergman <sup>1</sup> Gary J. Kelloff, <sup>2</sup> Vernon E. Steele, <sup>2</sup> Ronald A. Lubet, <sup>2</sup> Yian Wang, <sup>1</sup> Ming You. <sup>1,3</sup>

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Address reprint requests to: Ming You, MD, PhD, Department of Experimental Pathology, Medical College of Ohio, Health Education Building, Room 202, 3055 Arlington Avenue, Toledo, OH 43614. E-mail: myou@mco.edu.

Running Title: Differentially Expressed Genes in Rat Mammary Tumors.

25. Inactivation of p16/p15 and Rb Tumor Suppressor Genes in 4 (methylnitrosamino)-l-(3-pyridyl)-1-butanone-induced (NNK) Lung Tumors in C3A F1 Mice. Qing Liu, Christopher R. Herzog, Laura E. Lantry, Gerald Bergman, Yian Wang, Ming You.

<sup>1</sup>Department of Experimental Pathology, Medical College of Ohio Toledo, OH 43699. Running Title: Inactivation of p16/p15, Rb genes in NNK induced hybrid mouse lung tumors. Request for reprints should be addressed: Ming You, M.D., Ph.D., Department of Experimental Pathology, Medical College of Ohio, Toledo, OH 43699.

26. Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor (VEGF) Overexpressed in Methylnitrosourea-Induced Mouse Lung Adenomas. Lin Lin<sup>1</sup>, Yian Wang<sup>1</sup>, Gerald Bergman<sup>1</sup>, Gary J. Kelloff<sup>2</sup>, Ronald A. Lubet<sup>2</sup>, and Ming You. 1,3

27. **Modulation effect of Vorozole on genes differentially expressed in Methynitrosourea-induced rat mammary tumors**. Lan Hu <sup>1</sup>, Lin Lin <sup>1</sup>, Gerald Bergman <sup>1</sup>, Gary J. Kelloff <sup>2</sup>, Vernon E. Steele <sup>2</sup>, Ronald A. Lubet <sup>2</sup>, Yian Wang <sup>1</sup> and Ming You. <sup>1</sup>

I claim only to be a college professor and writer. I could go on and cover similar inaccuracies, but will stop now as my response is longer than her irresponsible write-up and responding to such irresponsibility causes one to grow weary. I was tempted to read her book, but the irresponsible inaccuracy of the two pages I did read led me to conclude the rest of the book will not help me learn much about Christian reconstruction, and would likely include much misinformation. I also find it ironic that she is a professor of religion. I wonder if she is aware that bearing false witness is a concern of Christianity. Lastly, Roth and Alexander (1997, pp. 126, 145) quoted my work favorably; the rare exception. Their argument is religion gets in the way of accepting Darwinism.

#### **Newspaper Front Page Stories**

So far in my career, I have been honored in newspaper front-page stories six times, in major U.S. daily newspapers five times, and five times even by name. <sup>5</sup> These stories include the problem of inept and abusive

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> To whom reprints requests should be addressed at Department of Experimental Pathology, Medical College of Ohio, 3000 Arlington Avenue, Toledo, OH 43614. Running Title: Vascular Epithelial Growth Factor in Mouse Lung Adenomas.

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parents, <sup>6</sup> the problem of discrimination against those who question the validity of Darwinism, <sup>7</sup> the harm that Darwinism has caused society in the *Akron Beacon Journal* (18 February 1914, pages A1 and A4), and in a local paper on my BGSU case. <sup>8</sup> I also made a *National Examiner*-type paper in a fair story under a distorted headline. <sup>9</sup>

### **Summary**

With very rare exceptions, this study found most books quoted me favorably, as did all of those that did not openly oppose my worldview. Conversely, all books without exception where the authors knew of my doubts about Darwin quoted me unfavorably, some even claiming I am a danger to society or some other similarly outrageous and irresponsible claim. This observation reveals the critical impact of one's worldview in influencing one's perception of reality and the writings of others. One exception is Marty, et. al., in a book edited by James Moore who wrote the problem of certitude is often ignored by fundamentalists (1993, p. 56) adding in a footnote that "a rare attempt to address this issue" (the issue of certitude) included two articles I wrote published in *CRSO* (1993, p. 69).

### Some Published Reviews of My Books

All of these reviews are very favorable.

- 1. Jehovah's Witnesses and Kindred Groups: A Historical Compendium and Bibliography.
  - 1. ADRIS Newsletter, 13(4):89, July-September 1984.
  - 2. James H. Sweetland. American Reference Book Annual, p. 476, 1985.
  - 3. H.T. Hutchinson. Choice, p. 658, January 1985;
  - 4. Eric Pement. Cornerstone 15(79):[page #?], [date];
  - 5. Bruce David Forbes. Religious Studies Review 11(4):419, October 1985;
  - 6. Charles W. Heiser. Theology Digest 32(1):61, Spring 1985;
  - 7. Henry Thompson. 1987. *International Social Science Review*, **62**(4):182-183, Autumn.
- 2. *Jehovah's Witnesses: A Comprehensive and Selectively Annotated Bibliography*. New York: Greenwood Press, 352 pp., 1999.
  - 1. D.S. Azzolina. Choice 37(2): 302, October 1999.
- 3. Jehovah's Witnesses and the Problem of Mental Illness.
  - 1. Kaynor J. Weishaupt. Free Minds Journal 12(6):12, November-December 1993.
  - 2. David A. Cook. Discerner 15(1):16-17, 1995.

<sup>6</sup>Schott, Dean. 1979. "Is Licensing Parents a Conceivable Idea?" *The Columbus Citizen-Journal*. Columbus, OH, May 23, p. 1.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Yonke, David. 2008. "Film Adding to Debate Over Intelligent Design: Scholars Who Doubt Darwin Allegedly Punished." *The Blade*. Toledo, OH, April 28, pp. 1, 5. Sara Binning. 2008. "Professor Tackles Academic Dissidents." *The Bryan Times* **60**(285):1, 16, December 18; 2013. "Nationally Known, in Our Back Yard." *The Bryan Times* **64**(1):A1, A11, January 5...

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> Levin, Bob. 1983. "Censorship in Origins Controversy: Acclaimed Educators Gagged." *The Daystar Chronicle*, pp. 1, 2, Winter.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> Rose, Michael. 1979. "A License to Have Babies?" *The Star*, p. 31, July 17.

- 4. "Vestigial Organs" Are Fully Functional (A History and Evaluation of the Vestigial Organ Origins Concept).

  Reviewed by John R. Meyer in CRS Quarterly, Vol. 28, p. 169, March 1992.
- 5. *The Criterion*. Reviewed in *Associates for Biblical Research Newsletter*, Vol. 23, No. 2, March-April 1992, reviewed in *The Discerner*, pp. 12-13.
- 6. *Teaching About the Creation-Evolution Controversy*. Reviewed by Professor John Moore (Prof. of Natural Science, Michigan State University). In *CRSO*, Vol. 17, p. 75, June 1980.
- 7. Review of *Jehovah Witnesses and the Problem of Mental Illness* in *The Discerner* **15**(1):16-17, January-February-March 1995.
- 8. Review of Slaughter of the Dissidents.
  - 1. Dialogue **36**(1):3, 7, April 2009.
  - 2. Perspectives on Science and Christian Faith 61(4):275-276, December 2009.
- 9. Review of The Dark Side of Charles Darwin.
  - 1. CRSQ 48(4):356-358, Spring 2012. Reviewed favorably both by Professor Tom Hennigan and Ross Olson, MD.
- 10. Review of *The Darwin Effect: Its Influence on Nazism, Eugenics, Racism, Communism, Capitalism & Sexism* in: *The Journal of Interdisciplinary Studies* **19**(1/2):183-185. Reviewed by Professor D. Eric Schansberg. New Albany, IN: Indiana University Southeast.
- 11. Review of How Darwin Corrodes Morality in: Creation Science Dialogue 44(3):3, January 2018...

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   \_\_\_\_\_\_. 2003. Fast Facts on Jehovah's Witnesses. Eugene, OR: Harvest House Publishers, pp. 147-153, 185.
   \_\_\_\_\_\_. 2008. Handbook of Biblical Evidences: The Facts On \*Jesus \*Creation \*The Bible. Eugene, OR: Harvest House Publishers, pp. 158-162 and 390-391.
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